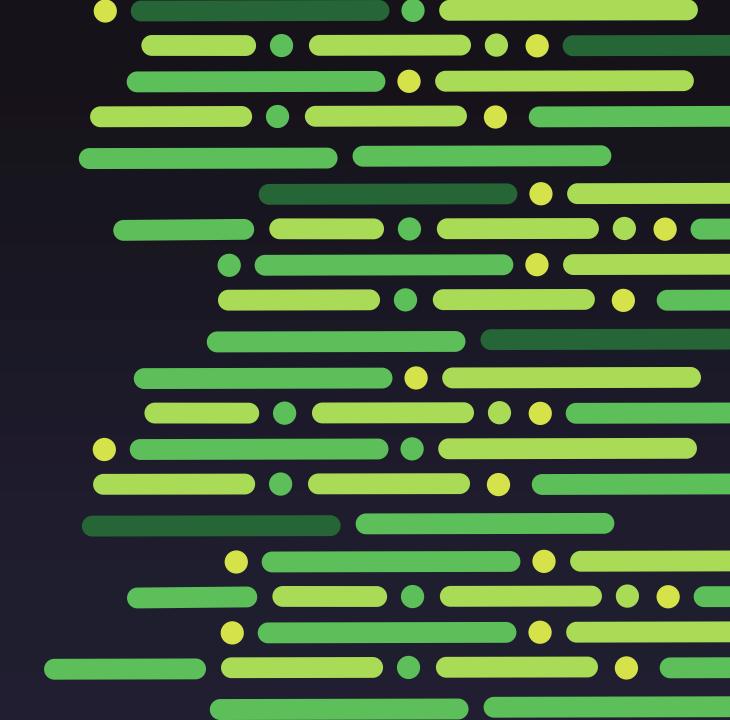


Reaction to the MOU between Canada and Alberta

Testing The Initial Political Implications



December 1, 2025



About Abacus Data

We are Canada's most sought-after, influential, and impactful polling and market research firm. We are hired by many of North America's most respected and influential brands and organizations.

We use the latest technology, sound science, and deep experience to generate top-flight research-based advice to our clients. We offer global research capacity with a strong focus on customer service, attention to detail, and exceptional value.

And we are growing throughout all parts of Canada and the United States and have capacity for new clients who want high quality research insights with enlightened hospitality.

Our record speaks for itself: we were one of the most accurate pollsters conducting research during the 2021 Canadian election following up on our outstanding record in the 2019, 2015, and 2011 federal elections.

230,000+ Canadians surveyed in the last 12 months

21 professional researchers

3 offices in Ottawa, Toronto, & Halifax

The MOST sought-after, influential, and impactful polling firm in Canada.

"When David Coletto releases a poll, Ottawa listens."

- The Hill Times, January 2024

abacusdata.ca

Methodology

The survey was conducted with 1,802 Canadians from November 28 to December 1, 2025. A random sample of panelists were invited to complete the survey from a set of partner panels based on the Lucid exchange platform. These partners are typically double opt-in survey panels, blended to manage out potential skews in the data from a single source.

The margin of error for a comparable probability-based random sample of the same size is +/- 2.3%, 19 times out of 20.

The data were weighted according to census data to ensure that the sample matched Canada's population according to age, gender, and region. Totals may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



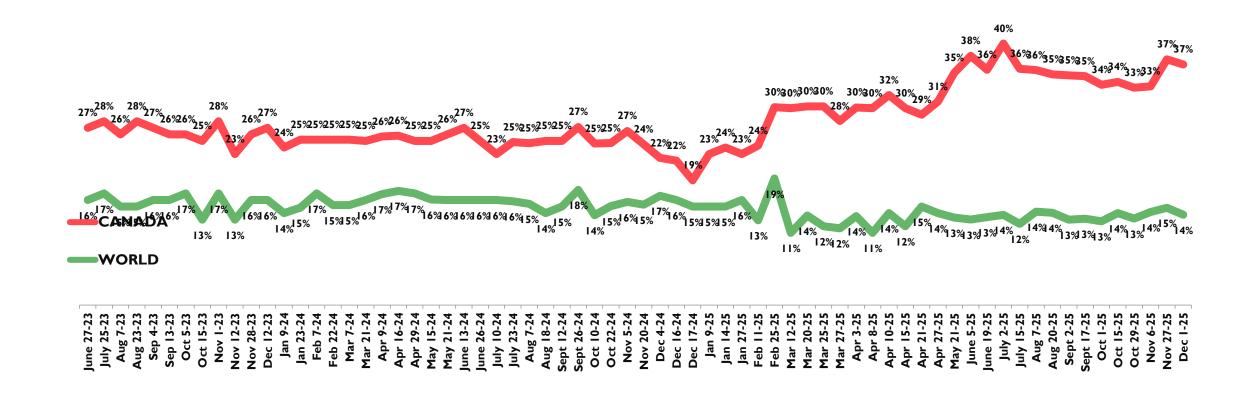


DIRECTION OF THE COUNTRY

	RIGHT DIRECTION	WRONG TRACK
CANADA	37%	49%
THE WORLD	14%	73%
THE USA	14%	78%

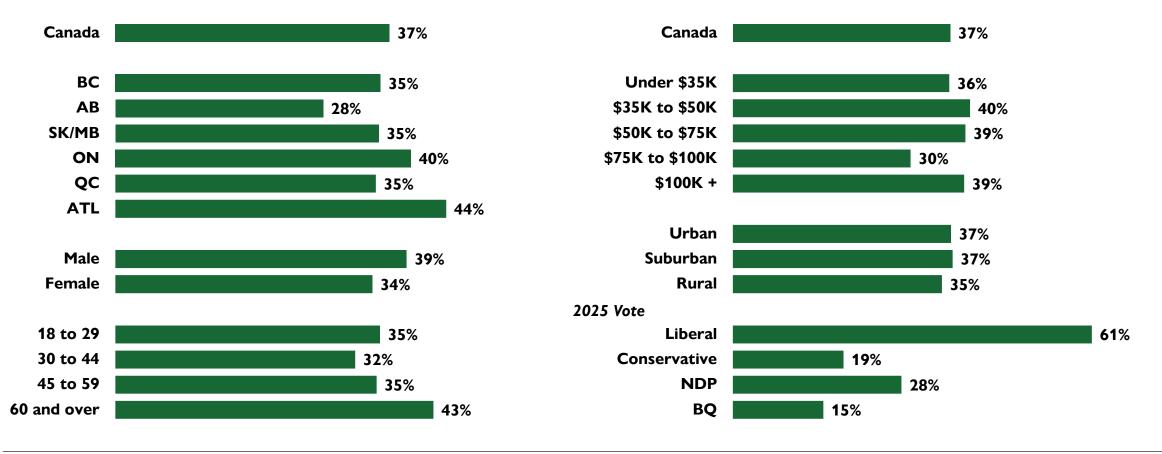


DIRECTION OF THE COUNTRY/WORLD



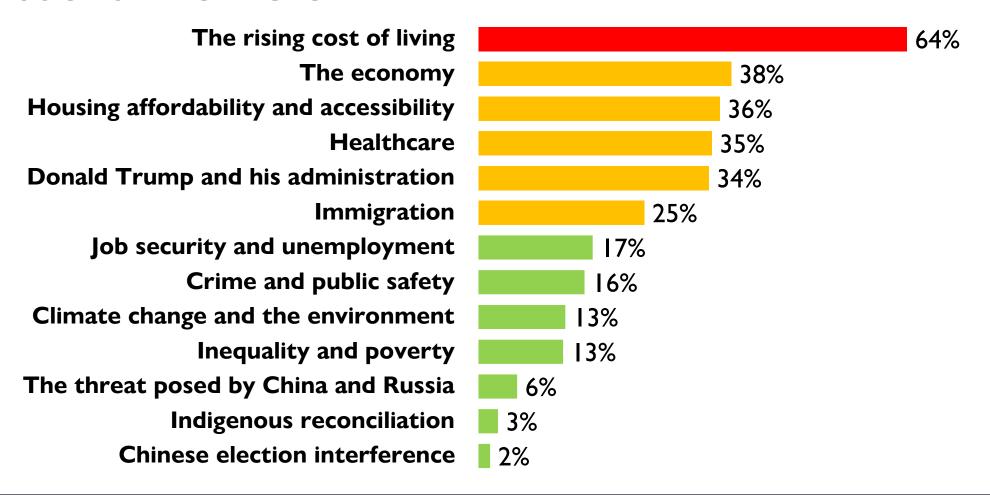


WHO IS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE DIRECTION OF THE **COUNTRY?**





TOP ISSUES FACING CANADA

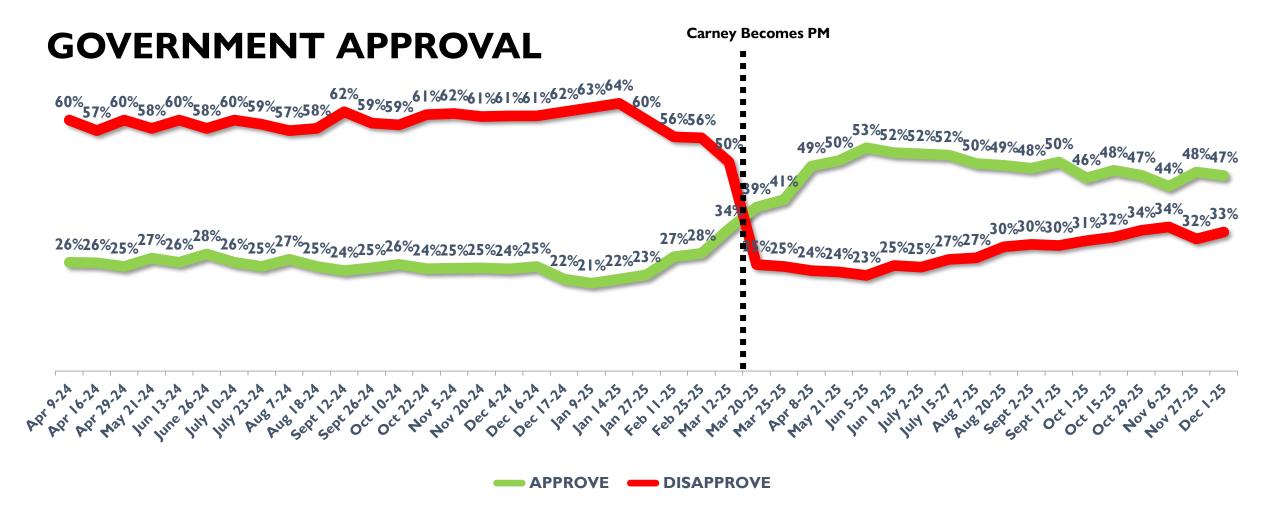




TOP ISSUES FACING CANADA: CHANGE FROM LAST WAVE

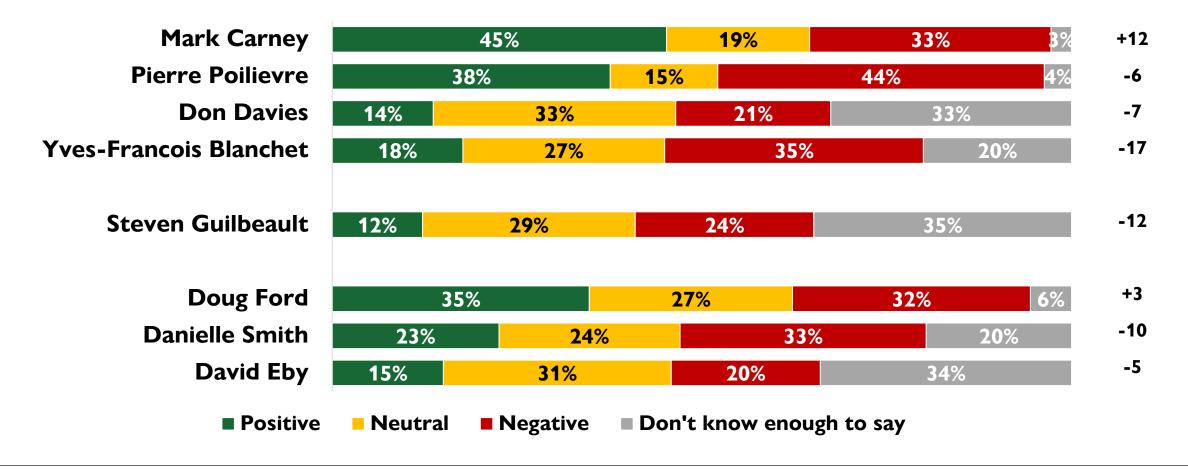
Issue	Today	Nov 27, 2025	Change
The rising cost of living	64%	64%	NC
The economy	38%	40%	-2
Donald Trump and his administration	34%	32%	+2
Healthcare	35%	35%	NC
Housing affordability and accessibility	36%	34%	+2
Immigration	25%	26%	-1
Crime and public safety	16%	17%	-1
Job security and unemployment	17%	15%	+2
Inequality and poverty	13%	13%	NC
Climate change and the environment	13%	13%	NC





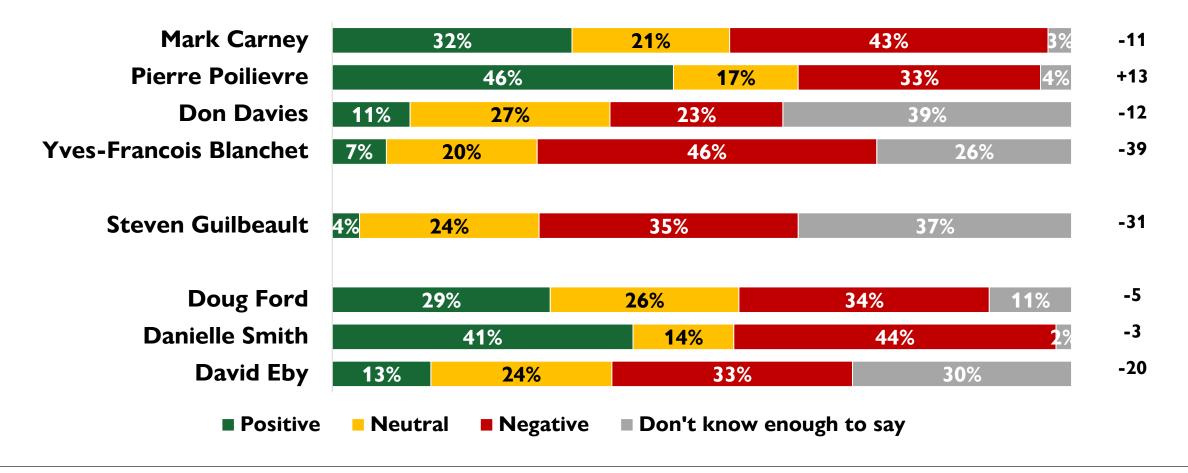


Impressions of Canadian Political Leaders



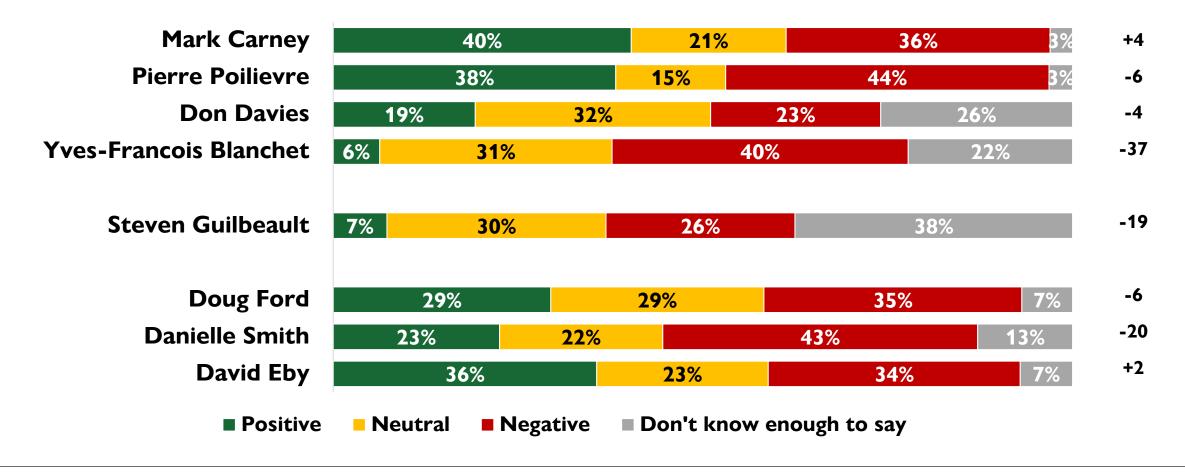


Impressions of Canadian Political Leaders *Alberta*



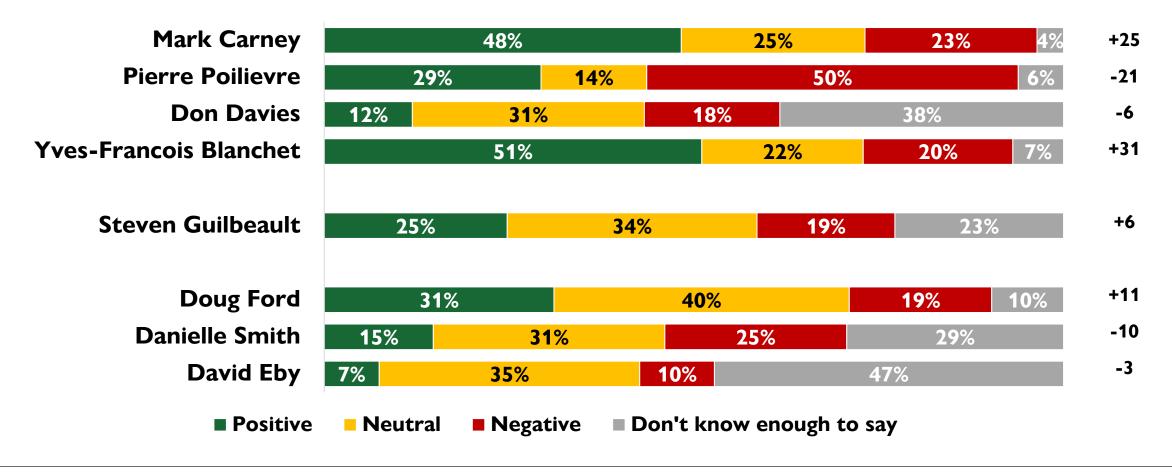


Impressions of Canadian Political Leaders British Columbia



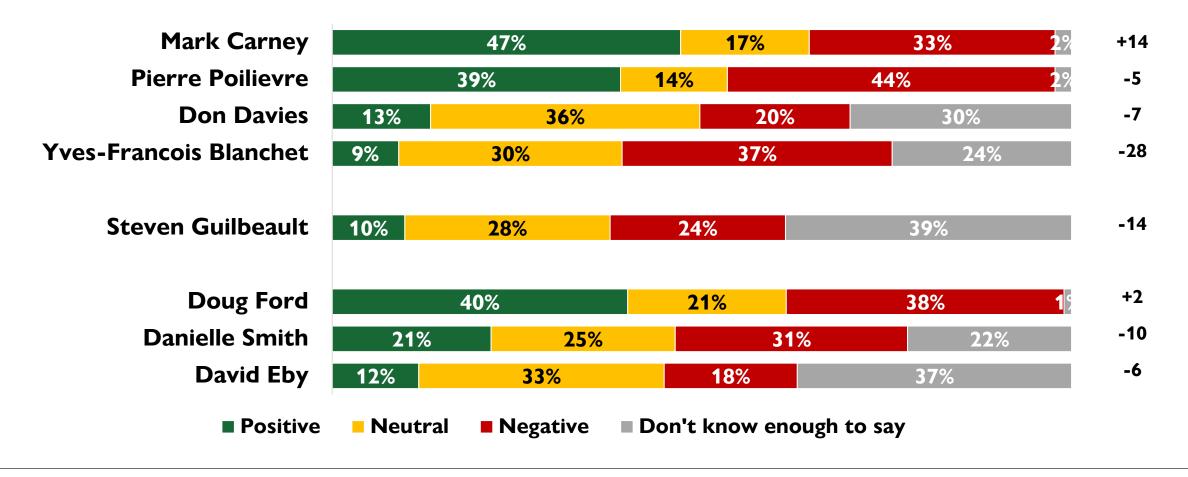


Impressions of Canadian Political Leaders Quebec



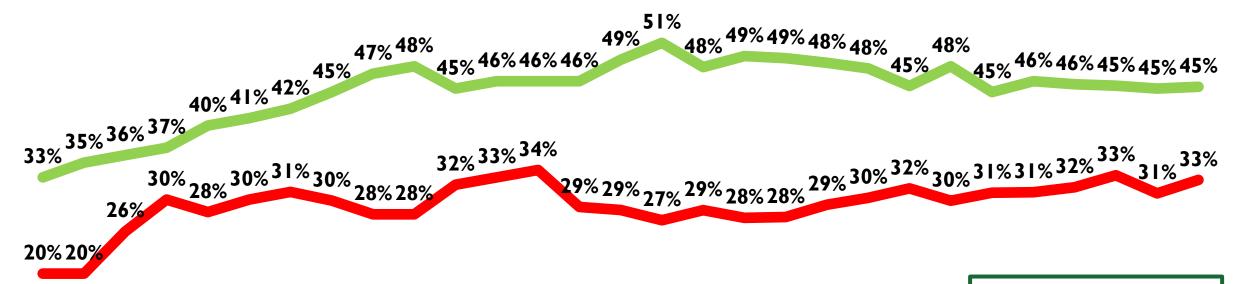


Impressions of Canadian Political Leaders Ontario





IMPRESSION OF MARK CARNEY



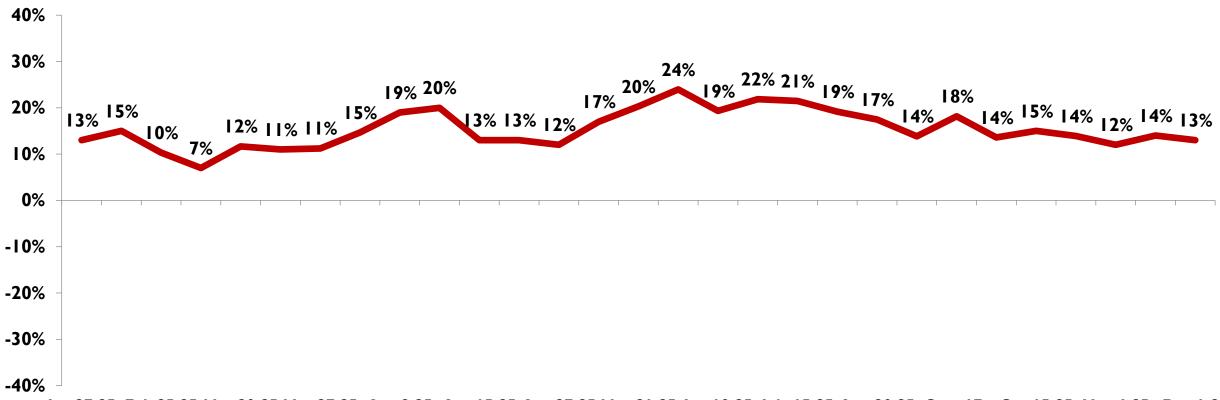
Net Favourable: +13

Jan Feb Feb Mar Mar Mar Mar Apr Apr Apr Apr Apr Apr May May Jun July July Aug Aug Sept Sept Oct Oct Oct Nov Nov Dec 27-2511-2525-2511-2520-2525-2527-25 3-25 8-25 10-2515-2521-2527-25 5-25 21-25 5-25 19-25 2-25 15-25 20-25 2-25 17-25 1-25 15-2529-25 6-25 27-25 1-25

Positive Negative



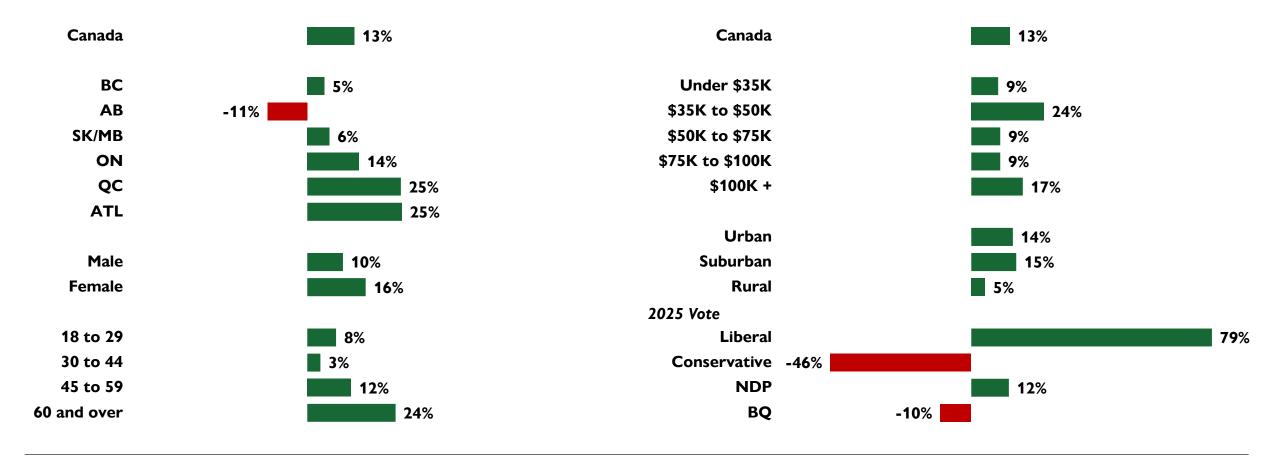
NET IMPRESSION OF MARK CARNEY



Jan 27-25 Feb 25-25 Mar 20-25 Mar 27-25 Apr 8-25 Apr 15-25 Apr 27-25 May 21-25 Jun 19-25 July 15-25 Aug 20-25 Sept 17- Oct 15-25 Nov 6-25 Dec 1-25 25

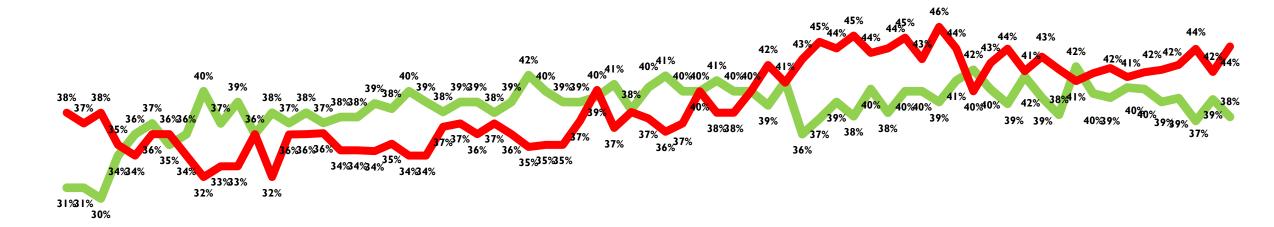


NET IMPRESSION: MARK CARNEY

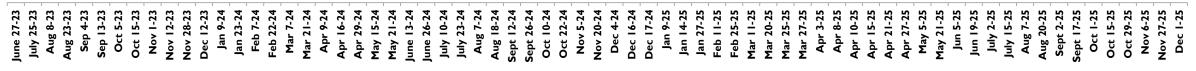




IMPRESSION OF PIERRE POILIEVRE



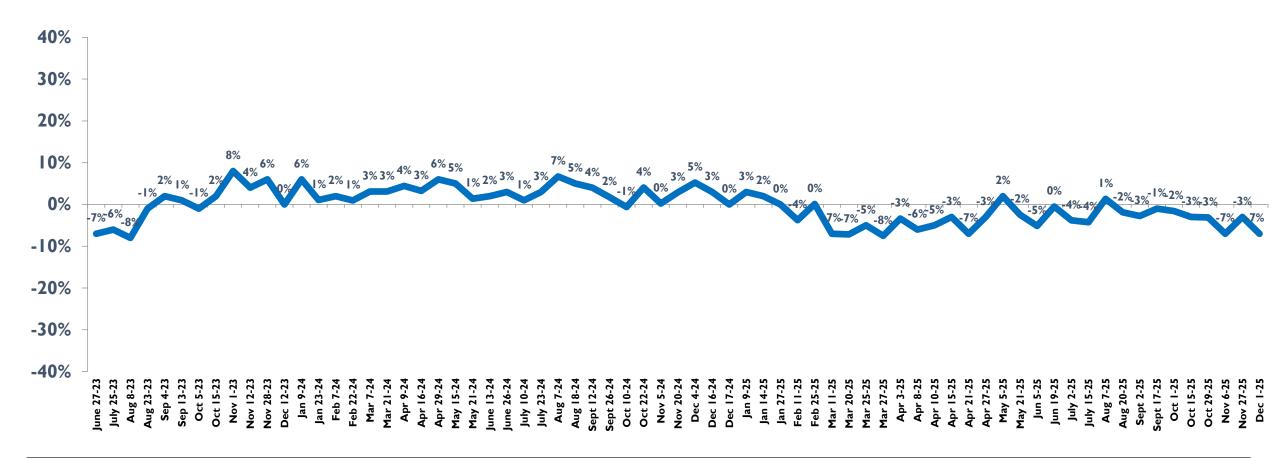




POSITIVE —NEGATIVE

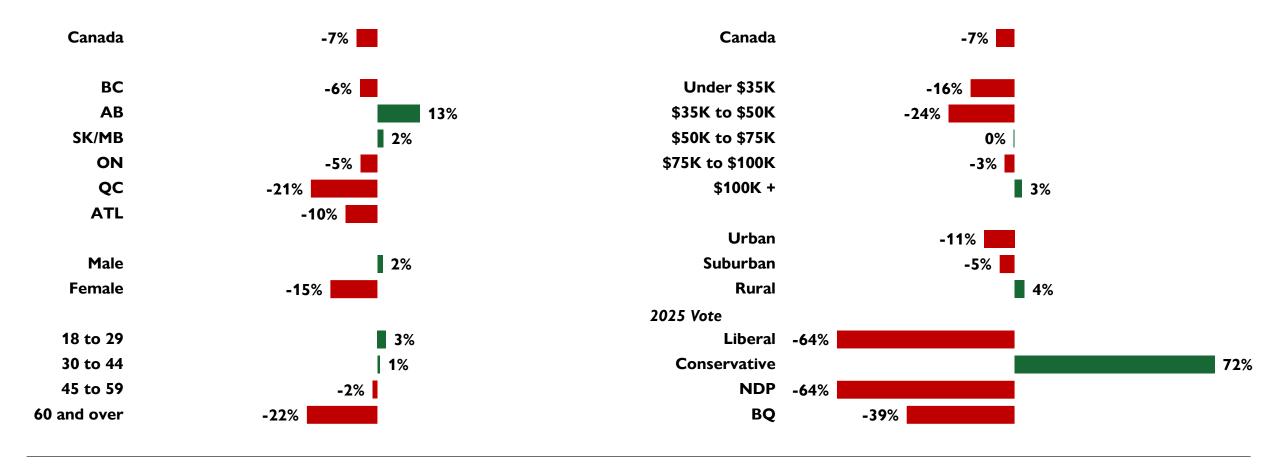


NET IMPRESSION OF PIERRE POILIEVRE





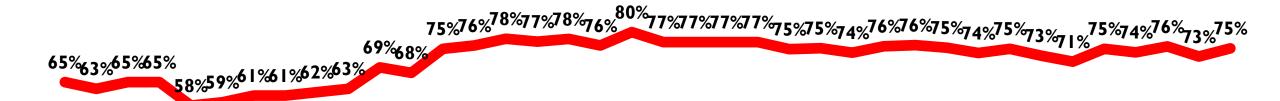
NET IMPRESSION: PIERRE POILIEVRE



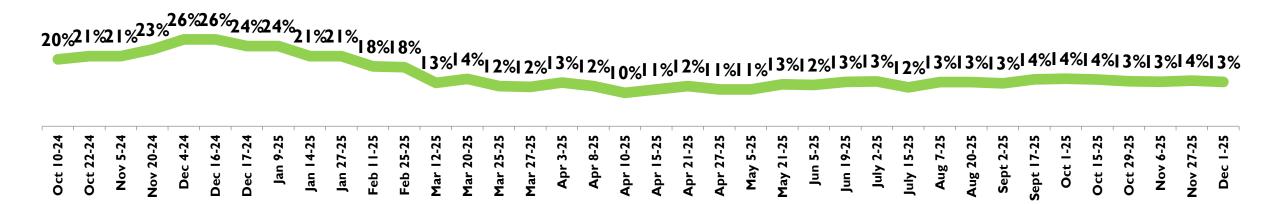




IMPRESSION OF DONALD TRUMP



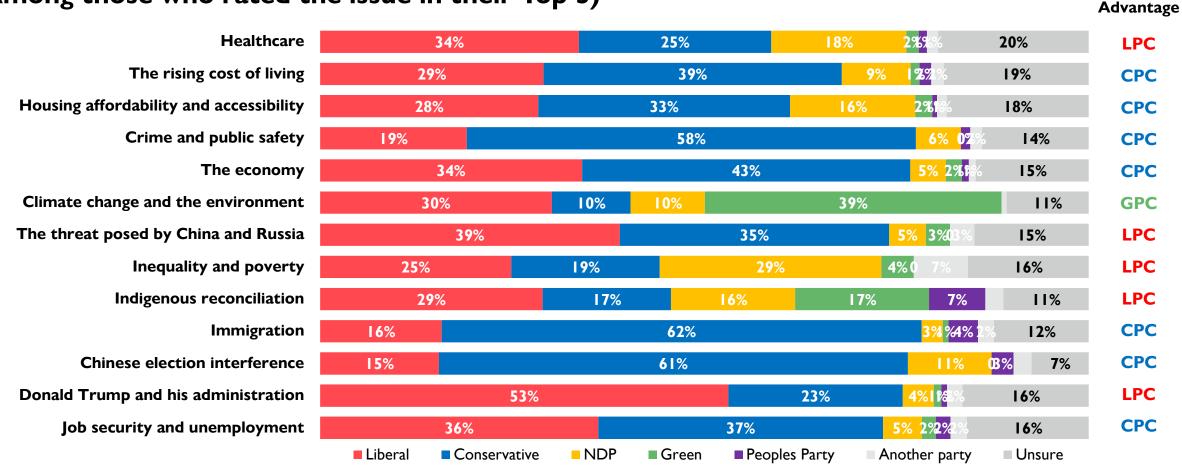
Net Favourable: -62



POSITIVE NEGATIVE

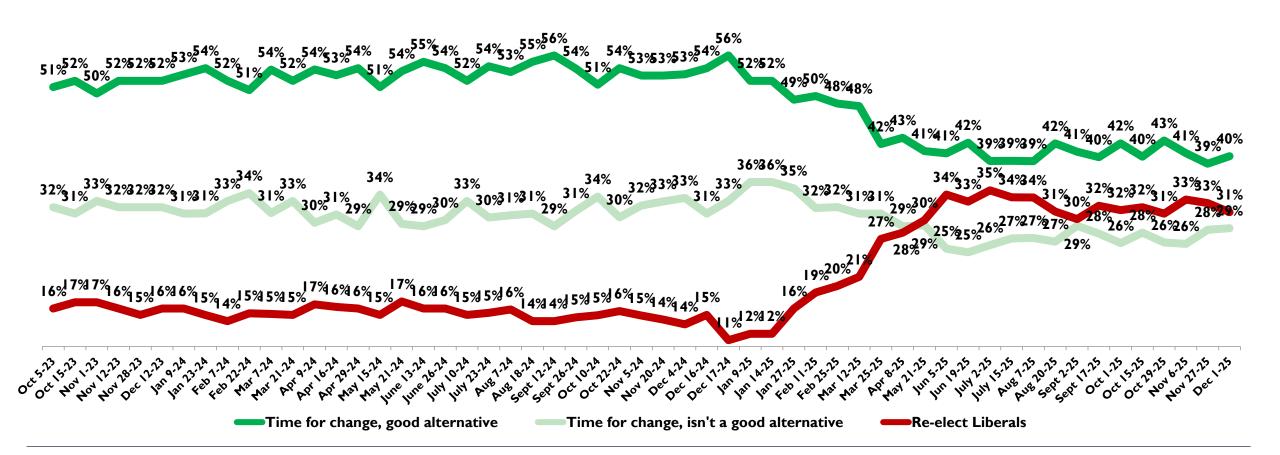
BEST PARTY TO TAKE ON...

(Among those who rated the issue in their Top 3)





TIME FOR CHANGE OR RE-ELECT LIBERALS?



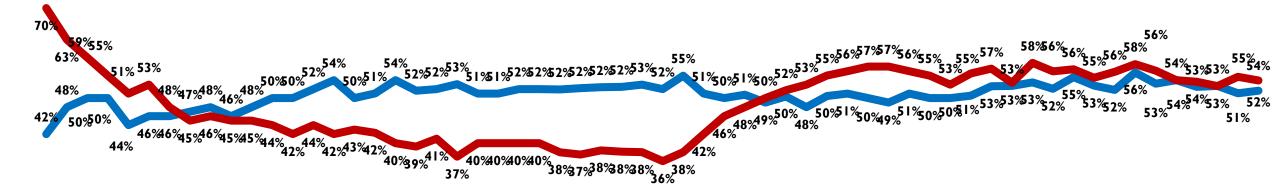


ACCESSIBLE VOTER POOLS

	Canada	Quebec	Ontario	B.C.	Current CPC
Liberal	54%	54%	57%	52%	14%
Conservative	52%	36%	53%	53%	99%
NDP	33%	22%	35%	41%	14%



ACCESSIBLE CONSERVATIVE & LIBERAL UNIVERSES SINCE 2015







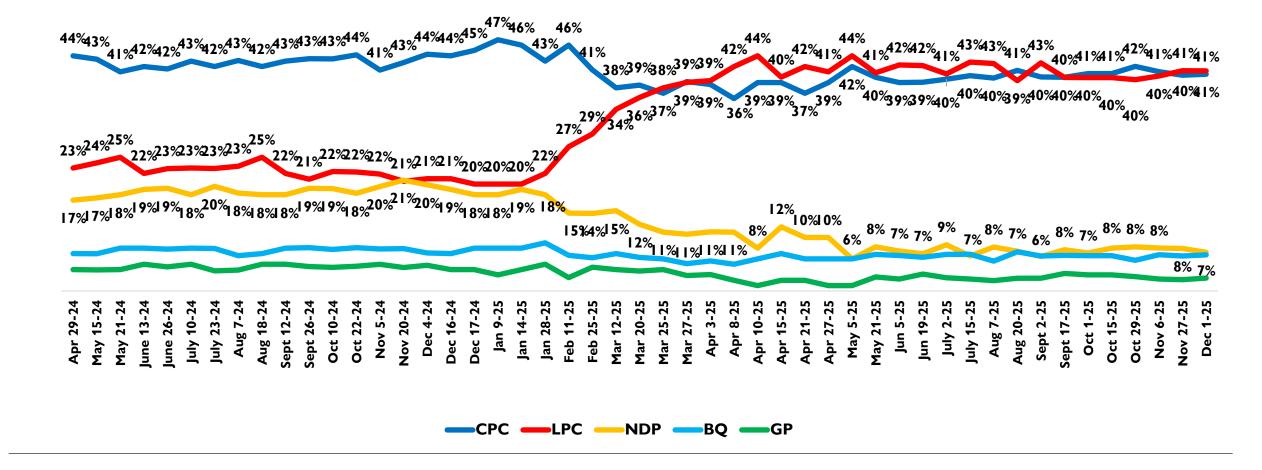


FEDERAL VOTE INTENTION

	CURRENT VOTE SHARE	NOVEMBER 27, 2025 BEFORE MOU ANNOUNCED	CHANGE
CONSERVATIVE	41%	40%	+1
LIBERAL	41%	41%	NC
NDP	7%	8%	-1
BQ	7%	7%	NC
GREEN	2%	2%	NC
PEOPLE'S	1%	1%	NC
OTHER	1%	1%	NC

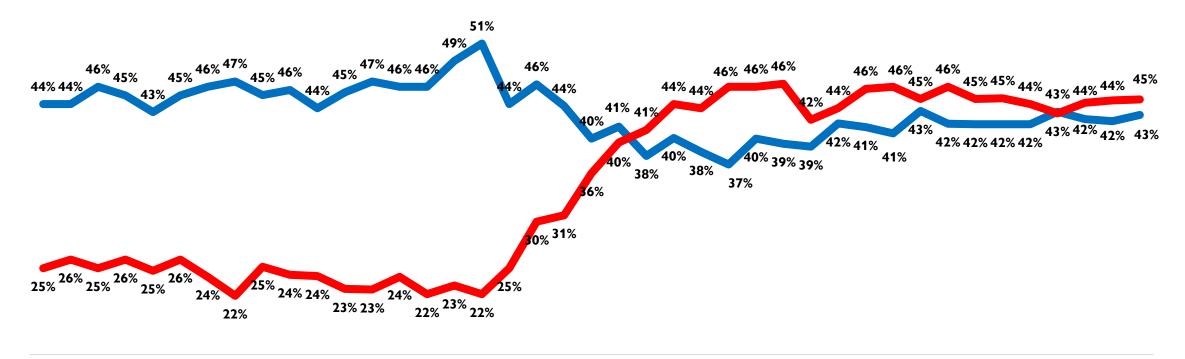


COMMITTED VOTE INTENTION





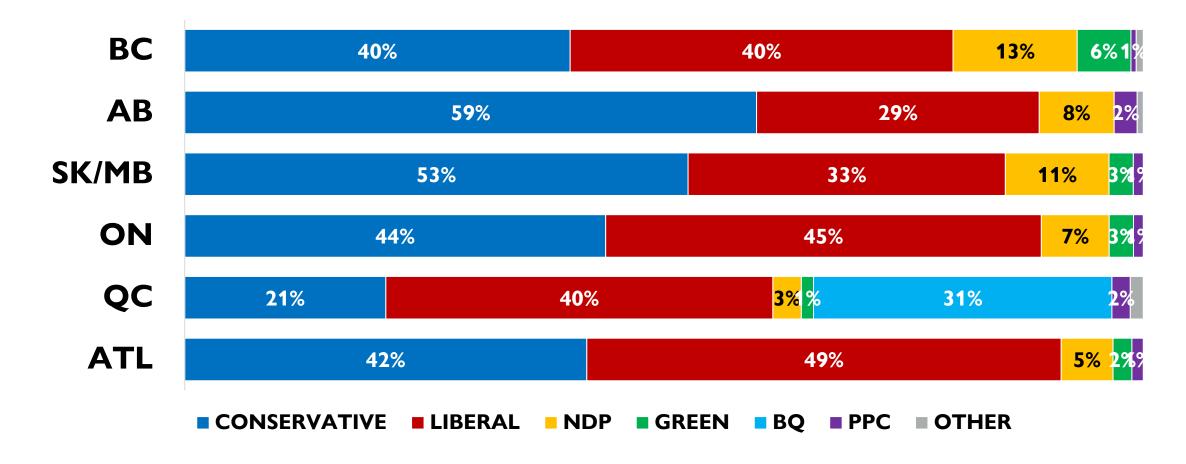
COMMITTED VOTE INTENTION – BC, ON, ATL





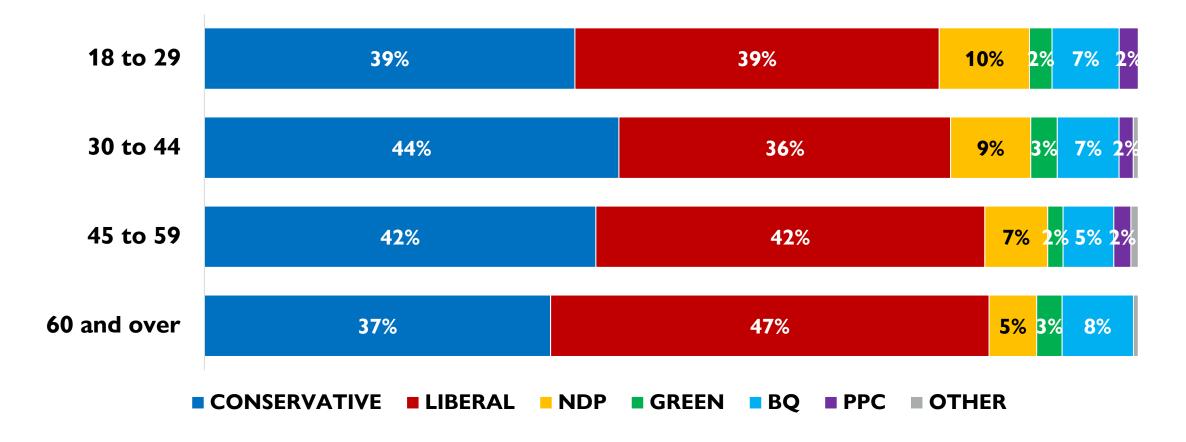


COMMITTED VOTE INTENTION BY PROVINCE/REGION



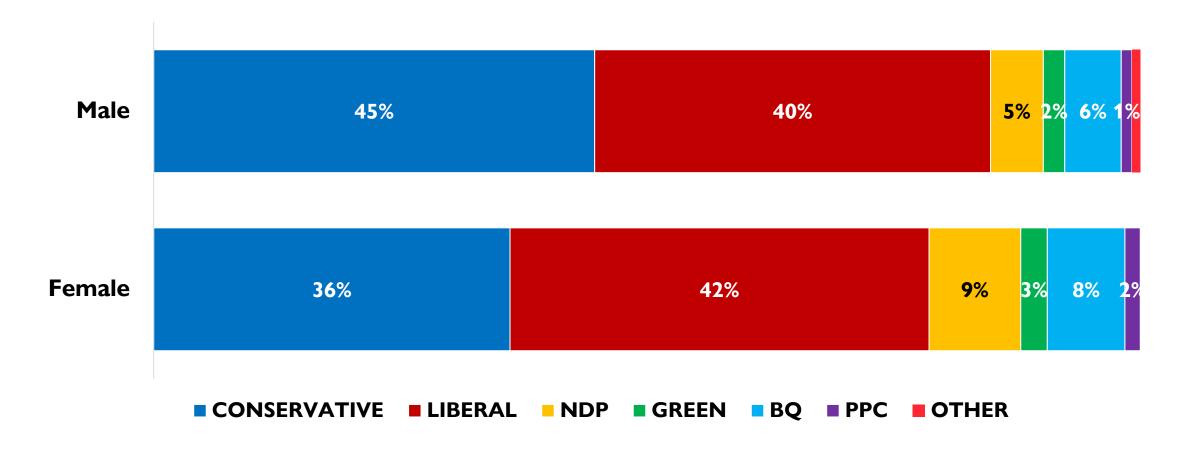


FEDERAL VOTE INTENTION BY AGE





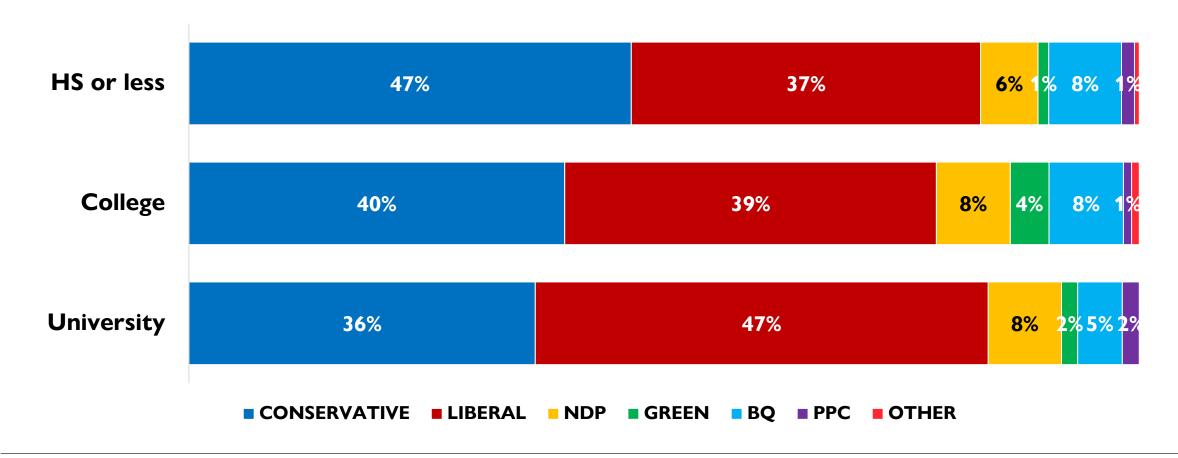
FEDERAL VOTE INTENTION BY GENDER





FEDERAL VOTE INTENTION

BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT







FEDERAL VOTE INTENTION BY 2025 VOTE

Column %	CONSERVATIVE	LIBERAL	NDP	BQ
CONSERVATIVE	93%	3%	2%	3%
LIBERAL	4%	90%	12%	3%
NDP	0%	5%	80%	1%
BQ	1%	2%	2%	92%
PEOPLE'S	2%	0%	0%	0%
GREEN	1%	1%	1%	1%

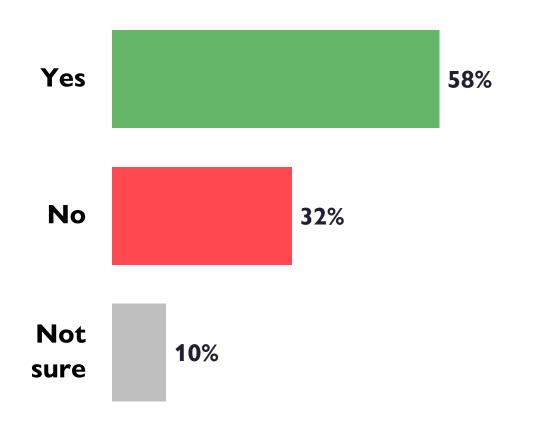
MOU Between Canada and Alberta

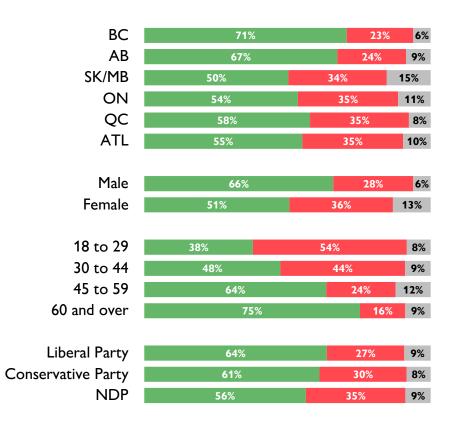




Before today, had you heard anything about a new energy agreement between the governments of Alberta and Canada related to a new oil pipeline that would run from Alberta to the B.C. coast?

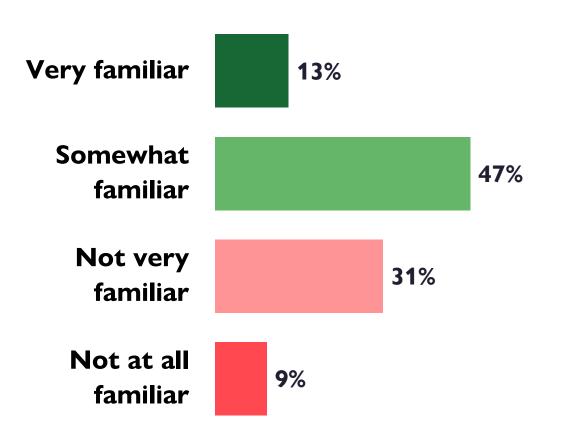
AWARENESS OF MOU BETWEEN CANADA AND ALBERTA

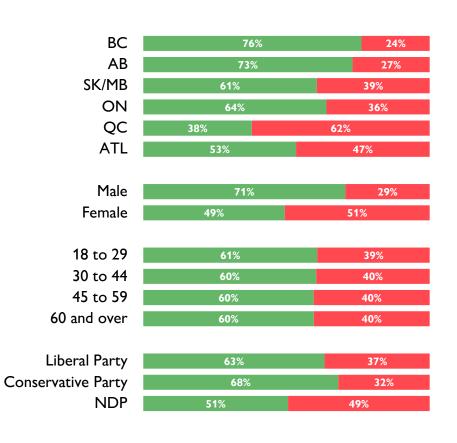






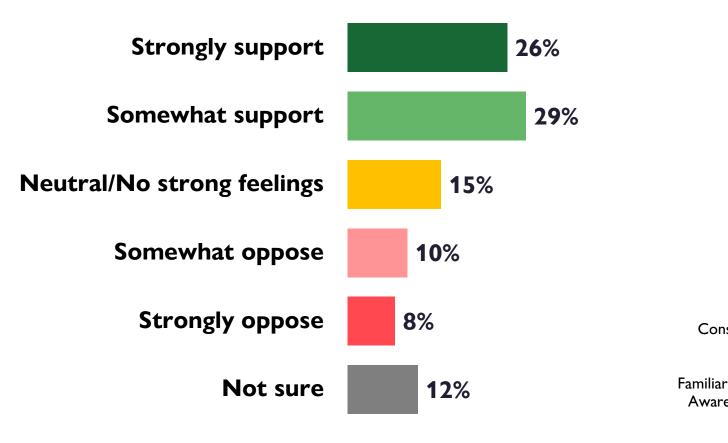
FAMILIARITY WITH THE IDEA OF BUILDING NEW OIL PIPELINES IN CANADA

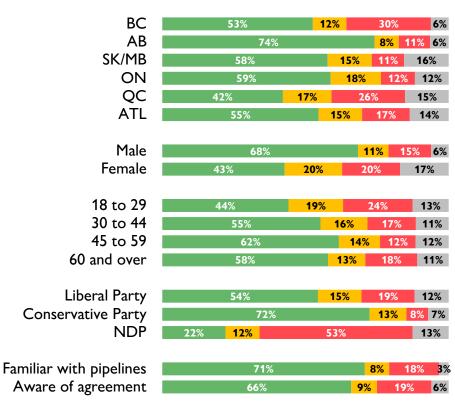






INITIAL REACTION TO THE IDEA OF BUILDING A NEW OIL PIPELINE FROM ALBERTA TO THE WEST COAST IN B.C.

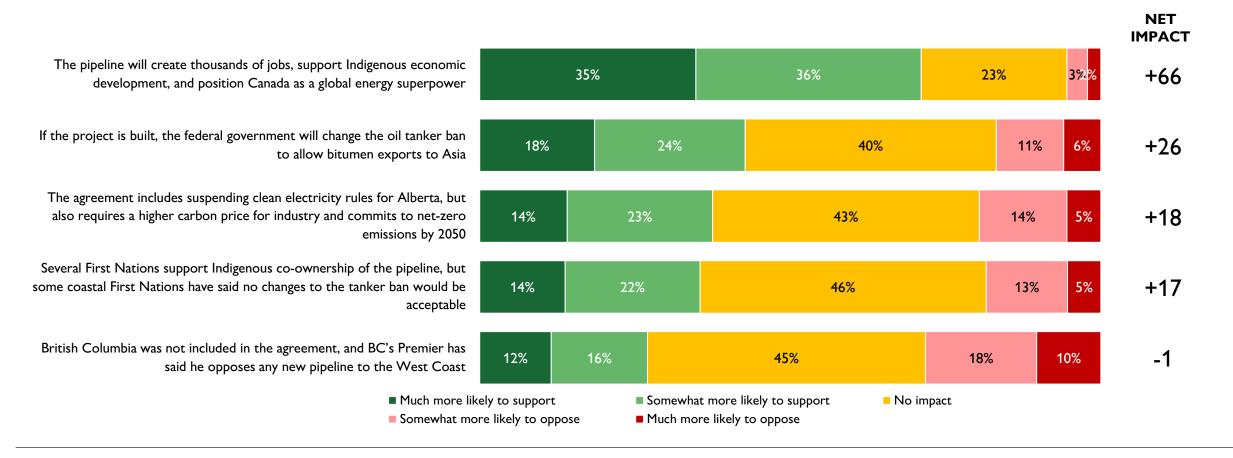






Below are some statements made by politicians and stakeholders about the new Alberta-Ottawa energy accord and proposed pipeline. For each, please indicate whether it makes you more likely to support or oppose the pipeline, or if it has no impact.

IMPACT OF STATEMENTS ON SUPPORT/OPPOSITION TO MOU AND PROPOSED PIPELINE

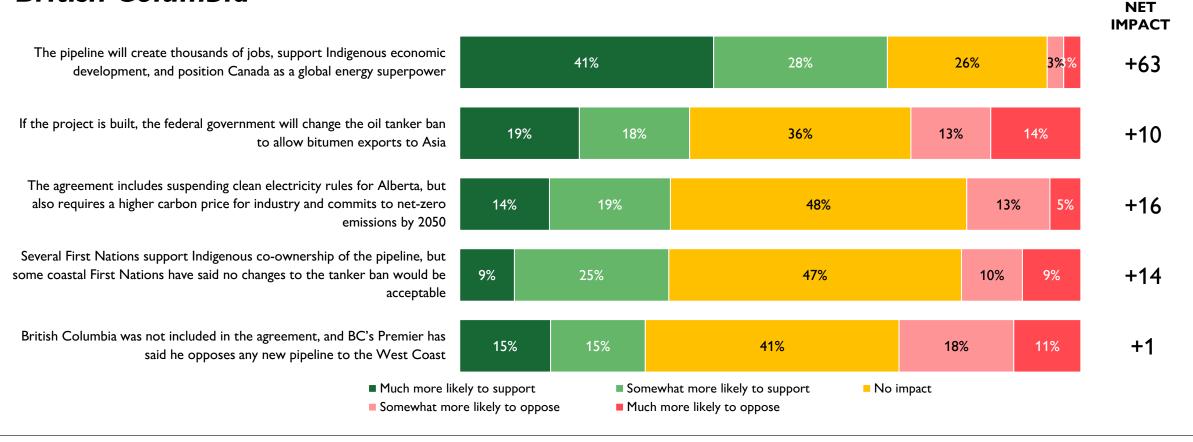




Below are some statements made by politicians and stakeholders about the new Alberta-Ottawa energy accord and proposed pipeline. For each, please indicate whether it makes you more likely to support or oppose the pipeline, or if it has no impact.

IMPACT OF STATEMENTS ON SUPPORT/OPPOSITION TO MOU AND PROPOSED PIPELINE

British Columbia





2025 Liberal Voters

Below are some statements made by politicians and stakeholders about the new Alberta-Ottawa energy accord and proposed pipeline. For each, please indicate whether it makes you more likely to support or oppose the pipeline, or if it has no impact.

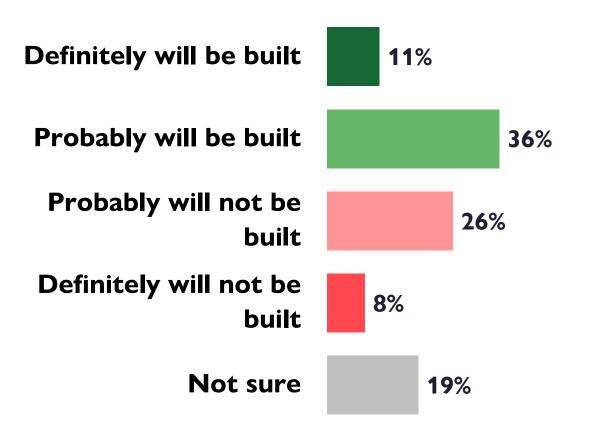
IMPACT OF STATEMENTS ON SUPPORT/OPPOSITION TO MOU AND PROPOSED PIPELINE

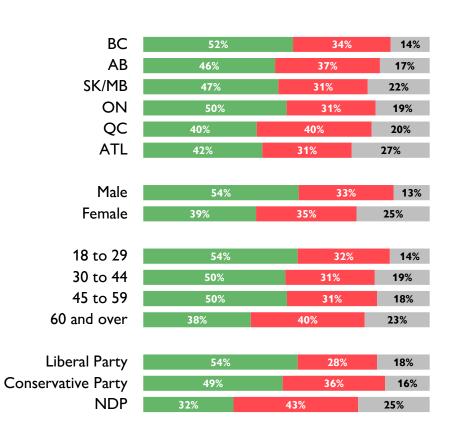
IMPACT The pipeline will create thousands of jobs, support Indigenous economic 32% 41% 21% +68 development, and position Canada as a global energy superpower If the project is built, the federal government will change the oil tanker ban 5% 36% +3117% 30% 11% to allow bitumen exports to Asia The agreement includes suspending clean electricity rules for Alberta, but also requires a higher carbon price for industry and commits to net-zero 14% 28% 38% 6% +2314% emissions by 2050 Several First Nations support Indigenous co-ownership of the pipeline, but 11% 5% +18 some coastal First Nations have said no changes to the tanker ban would be 27% 42% 15% acceptable British Columbia was not included in the agreement, and BC's Premier has 6% -10 18% 41% 24% 10% said he opposes any new pipeline to the West Coast ■ Much more likely to support ■ Somewhat more likely to support No impact ■ Somewhat more likely to oppose ■ Much more likely to oppose

NET



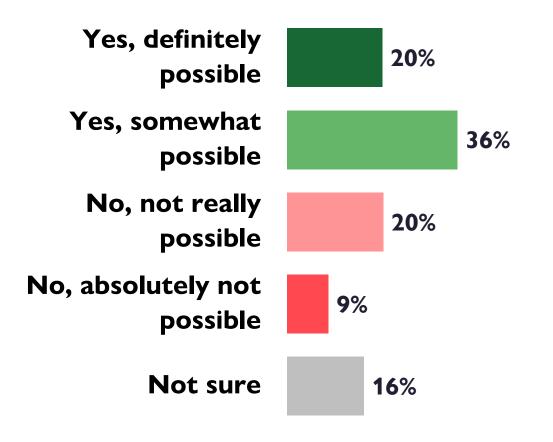
PERCEPTION ABOUT THE LIKELIHOOD OF A NEW PIPELINE BEING BUILT IN NEXT 10 YEARS

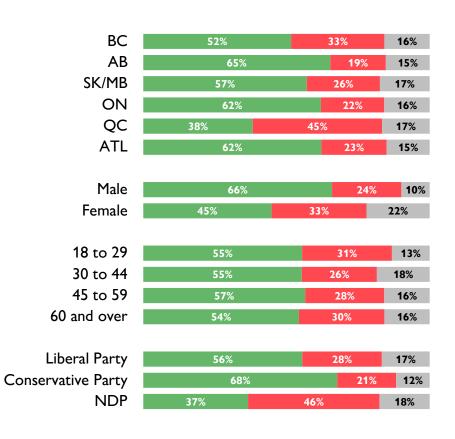






PERCEPTION ABOUT THE LIKELIHOOD OF A NEW PIPELINE BEING BUILT IN NEXT 10 YEARS







For each of the following items included in the Alberta-Ottawa agreement, please indicate if it would make you more likely to support, less likely to support, or has no impact on your support for a new pipeline.

ITEMS INCLUDED IN THE ALBERTA-OTTAWA AGREEMENT'S NET IMPACT ON SUPPORT

IMPACT Commitment to build a carbon capture pipeline to +49 21% 35% 36% reduce emissions from oil sands +41 Commitment to net-zero emissions by 2050 6% 5% 20% 31% 39% +34 Indigenous co-ownership of the pipeline 16% 32% 7% 39% +31 Higher carbon price for industrial emitters in Alberta 6% 15% 30% 41% 9% +19 Potential changes to the oil tanker ban on BC's coast 13% 25% 43% 12% 7% +9 No federal cap on oil and gas sector emissions 15% 21% 37% 15% 11% Suspension of federal clean electricity regulations for +8 13% 41% 20% 16% 10% Alberta ■ Much more likely to support ■ Somewhat more likely to support No impact ■ Somewhat more likely to oppose ■ Much more likely to oppose

NET

CLIMATE CHANGE POLICIES AND THE ECONOMY

We should support policies to combat climate change even if they damage Canada's economy



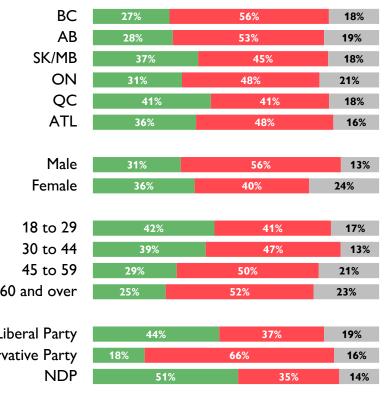
We should not support climate policies if they damage Canada's economy



19%

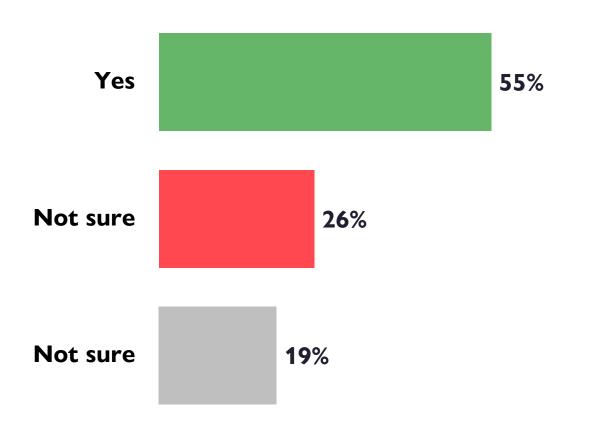


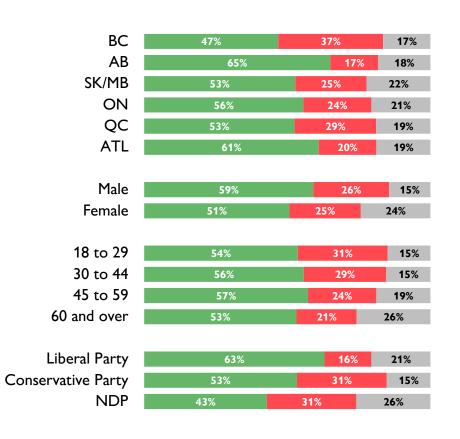






CAN CANADA BE A GLOBAL LEADER IN ENERGY & ACHIEVE ITS CLIMATE GOALS?

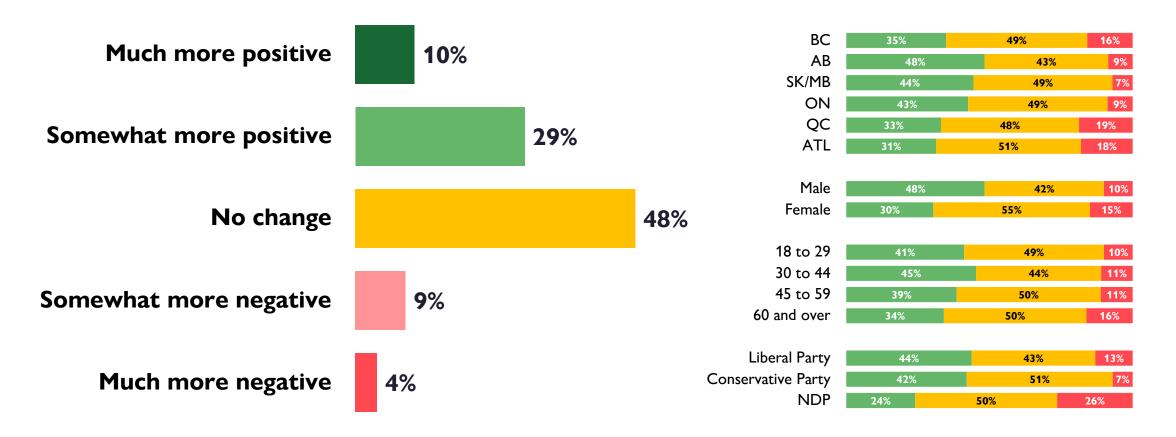






After reading about the new Alberta-Ottawa energy agreement, has your view of Canada's energy and climate policy become more positive, more negative, or stayed about the same?

ALBERTA-OTTAWA ENERGY AGREEMENT AND VIEWS OF CANADA'S ENERGY AND CLIMATE POLICY



Which of the following statements comes closer to your own view about the agreement between the governments of Canada and Alberta, and what it says about Mark Carney's leadership?

WHAT DOES THIS DEAL SAY ABOUT MARK CARNEY'S LEADERSHIP?

It is a worthwhile compromise that could bring major economic gains for Canada, even if it represents a step back on environmental policy.

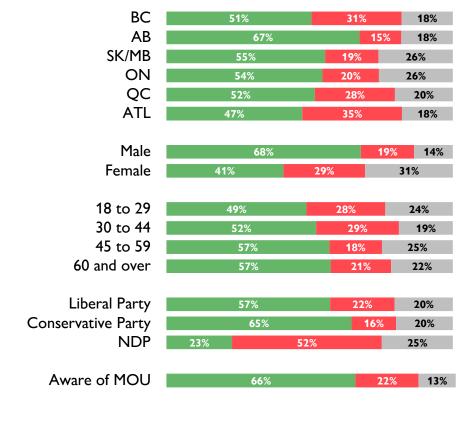


It is a betrayal of the progress Canada has made on environmental policy and contradicts Mark Carney's own previous positions on energy and the environment.



22%









		Liberal Party	Conservative	NDP	Green Party	BQ	People's	Another party	WEIGHTED N
		2.001 4.1 4.1 4.7	Party		J. CCII I ai ty	24	i copie s	, alouier party	,, <u>L</u> . C
REGION	Canada	41%	41%	7%	2%	7%	1%	1%	1572
	ВС	40%	40%	13%	6%	0%	1%	1%	177
	АВ	29%	59%	8%	0%	0%	2%	1%	403
	SK/MB	33%	53%	11%	3%	0%	1%	0%	93
	ON	45%	44%	7%	3%	0%	1%	0%	515
	QC	40%	21%	3%	1%	31%	2%	1%	292
	ATL	49%	42%	5%	2%	0%	1%	0%	92
SEX	Male	40%	45%	5%	2%	6 %	1%	1%	820
	Female	42%	36%	9%	3%	8%	2%	0%	752
AGE	18 - 29	39%	39%	10%	2%	7 %	2%	0%	285
	30 - 44	36%	44%	9 %	3%	7%	2%	1%	390
	45 - 59	42%	42%	7%	2%	5%	2%	1%	400
	60 and over	47%	37%	5%	3%	8%	0%	1%	497
2025 VOTE	LPC	90%	3%	5%	1%	2%	0%	0%	617
	СРС	4%	93%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	503
	NDP	12%	2%	80%	3%	2%	0%	1%	118
	BQ	3%	3%	1%	1%	92%	0%	0%	66
	GPC	1%	1%	0%	85%	13%	0%	0%	28
	PPC	2%	46%	0%	2%	3%	47%	0%	18



Good decisions require good data.

Good data drives success.

CONTACT:

Info@abacusdata.ca